The importance of 3D /4D geomodelling for national policy making

Keyregistry of the subsurface of the Netherlands (BRO)

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Ministry of Housing and Spatial Planning BZK VRO

Program:GSEU DAYSession:7 – Building a Geological Framework for Integrated Subsurface ManagementVenue:ARTS 56 – Av. des Arts 56, 1000 BruxellesDate:19 October 2023Time:17.20-17.30 hrs





Drs. T. Klip-Martin Ambassador of the subsurface and member of the Dutch Senate Tanja Klip-Martin:

"Soil and the subsurface form the foundation of our existence"

Future use requires:

" A good balance between exploiting and protecting"

through the implementation of sustainable land and resource management practices.

to guide decision-making and policy development, taking into account the social, economic, and environmental factors that affect soil and subsurface management.

The value of 3D policy making



The Environment and Planning Act of the Netherlands

comes into force on January 1, 2024.

DATA DRIVEN POLICY MAKING

WHAT MAKES IT WORK?

Geo-Informatie Policy NL

federated system of keyregistries







Perspective for action Climate Change: "Uncertainty as a challenge"

Scientific Council for Government Policy - Precautionary principle and responsibilities regarding physical safety



IMPLEMENTATION CAPACITY IN ORDER: DATA, KNOWLEDGE, INSTRUMENTS AND MANPOWER

- **Data-driven policy making** Do 3D/4D data, information and geomodels offer added value for the management of the physical environment and help the government to enter into dialogue with society about complex spatial priority and spatial distribution issues?
- Necessity for integrated spatial planning in 3D /4D (space and time) above and below the surface: To ensure that Digital Twins for the Physical Living Environment (DTFL) and other innovations are used in the National and regional Strategy on Spatial Planning and the Environment (Nationale Omgevingsvisie - NOVI/NOVEX)
- Implementation capacity for urban development and assetmanagement To ensure that the organization has the knowledge, instruments and manpower for the implementation and monitoring of the 3D/4D Spatial Planning and Environment Strategy, standardization is of great importance, as is a federated system of sectoral data spaces for the physical environment.

Common European data spaces



European Commission



GeoModels BRO 3D Services (API) ready for usage

in the National and regional Strategy on Spatial Planning and the Environment (NOVI/NOVEX)









National spatial planning policy of the Netherlands (NOVI/NOVEX)

2024

with high regional and local impact



https://www.government.nl/topics/spatial-planning-and-infrastructure/spatial-planning-in-the-netherlands²



Overview of 25 National programs for spatial planning

guiding principles: A balanced use of the physical living environment, both above and below ground.

Programma's ten aanzien van het bodem- en watersysteem (6)	
 Programma Water en Bodern als Basis 	(Min IenW)
 Programma Bodem en Ondergrond 	(Staatssecretaris lenW)
 Nationaal Waterprogramma 2022-2027 	(Minister lenW)
 Kennisprogramma Zeespiegelstijging 	(Min IenW)
 Beleidstafel Wateroverlast en hoogwater 	(Min lenW)
 Programma Integraal Riviermanagement 	(Min lenW)
Programma's ten aanzien van Landbouw en Natuur (z)	
 Nationaal Programma Landelijk Gebied 	(Min LNV, MV VO en Min IenW)
 Programma Natuur/Agenda Natuurinclusief 	(Min NenS)
Programma's ordenende netwerken voor energie en een (circula	ire) economie (9)
 Programma Energie Hoofdinfrastructuur (PEH) 	(Min KenE)
 Nationaal Programma Infrastructuur Duurzame Energie 	(Min KenE)
 Nationaal Plan Energiesysteem 	(Min KenE)
 Programma Noordzee en Partiële herziening 	(Min IenW)
 Nationaal Programma Regionale Energiestrategieën (RES) 	(Min KenE)
Delaidebelaf Zan	(Min Keel)

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Beleidsbrief Zon
 (Min KenE)
 Beleidsbrief Datacenters
 (Min vRo en Min Ezx)
 Programma Werklocaties, Ruimte voor Economische Activiteit
 (Min vRo en Min Ezx)
 Programma Circulaire Economie
 (Staatssecretaris IenW)

Programma's voor leefbare steden en regio's (6)

	Meeriarenprogramma infrastructuur, ruimte en transport	(Min JenW, Staatssecretaris JenW)
	Programma Woningbouw	(Min vRO)
	Verkenning versterken verstedelijkingsopgave zuid, oost en noord NL	(Min vRo)
•	Programma werklocaties, ruimte voor economische activiteit	(Min EZX en Min VRO)
•	Programma erfgoeddeal	(Staatssecretaris ocw)
•	Programma gezonde en groene leefomgeving	(Min vws en Min LNV)

Overige programma's met impact op meerdere perspectieven (2)

•	Nationaal Milieuprogramma	(Staatssecretaris IenW	
•	Programma concentreren, verduurzamen en vernieuwen defensievastgoed	(Staatssecretaris Defensie	



Regional Strategy on Spatial Planning and the Environment Provinces and Muncipalities

Integrated spatial planning in 3D above and below the surface using Digital Twin of the Fysical Living environment (DTFL) :

- Flevoland
- Zuid Holland
- Utrecht
- Gelderland



Water and Soil are leading "Environment-inclusive" policy

Main Challenges:

Housing Policy	Energy Transition	Security of supply Drinkingwater
Circular economy – Critical Raw Materials	Climate Adaptation	Sustainable Agriculture

Water and Soil are leading "Environment-inclusive" policy

Consideration principles:

- The shifting of responsibilities in space and time is not allowed
- Increases the water retention capacity of the water and soil system
- Take extremes into account
- An adaptable design for the long term
- Utilise recovery options of the natural system

et eerder zo droog in deze tijd an het jaar, watertekort dreigt

Vitens: wat

PO P

ent ho

The National Primary Drinking Water Regulations:

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3D subsurface protection zones National Groundwater Reserves (NGRs and ASVs)

ASV's en NGR's



Ministerie van Economische Zaken en Klimaat

CONCEPT

Nationaal plan energiesysteem



An adaptable design for the long term







Ontwerp Programma Energiehoofdstructuur (PEH)

Space taken up by energy system components





The Environment and planning act Legislative authority - rules for 3D priority corridors in the subsurface for the construction of energy infrastructure

Home V Papendrecht SIKB A

New Scene 🖤 💹 Niels 🌣







Key registry of the Subsurface (BRO) – Case studies

Using 3D Digital Twin (DTFL) and Storymaps technology for Policy Making in the Netherlands

Koninkrijkentarie van Binnenlandse Zaken en.	To BRONoket Dutch pages	Praktijkvoorbeelden Basisregistratie Ondergrond	Storymap Energy transi- tion: opportunities in the sub-surface
National Key Registry of the Subsurface		anne a contraction of the second seco	Lair
Home About the key registry Legislation Data types Case studies Contact	Zoeken Q	Contract and Contract and Contract of Cont	and the second
Home + Case studies >		Recipit Editoriana Management Man	This storymap facuses on re-use and decommissioning of the existing oil and gas infrastructure
Case studies		Program Mathematican Constraints Index (Second Second Seco	while the whole country is while the whole country is switching to sustainable energy ecurcas in order to mitigate
BRO in practice	Presentations	Chrandras (2013) Al Company and Company and Company and Company and Company and Company And Company and Company an	chrute change. • Read the atomise (in English)
What would it mean if we were able to create a clear picture of the subsurface? Thanks to modern technology precisely that is something we can do today! It is now possible to combine digital government information from the framework of low conjuters with information about the subsurface and wildling information at a single location.	BRO staff presentations for your information:	Les Contraction of the Contracti	Storymap GeoTCP model
or within a single project. Using the right knowledge, it is possible to produce a 3D virtual living environment, also known as the Digital Twin. This virtual environment makes the world both above ground and below the surface	BRO General Introduction (pdf. 1.3 MB)	Personal Anti-	
transparent, understandable and accessible .	Presentation Kevregistry of the	Sand Section Statement of a NAM rate	The GeoTOP model offers a detailed, three-dimensional
In the various living labs for testing the BRO programme, this process innovation has been clearly demonstrated. Take a look at the case studies (in Dutch).	(odf. 8.6 MB)	Ventering Street	insight into the Dutch subsurface, to a depth of 50 metres below Dutch Ordinance Datum (NAP). To realise GesTOP, the Netherlands
		The second secon	Itas been divided into a number of regions. This stary map accompanies the GeoTOP model of function and functions.
		Maximum * Annumerical constraints * Annumerical constr	Central Lindurg.

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The Key Registry of the

https://basisregistratieondergrond.nl/english/case-studies-0/

Housing Development & RES



verstedelijkingsstrategie: gemeente regio woondeal

Sterke en gezonde steden en regio's

Toekomstbestendig landelijk gebied

Regional Spatial Planning Policy

- SGE
- Zuidelijke Randstad

MRU

MRA

Groningen

Arnhem - Nijmegen



Geographical **Oveview:**

BRO Case studies

Regional Spatial Planning policy

Housing development

Regional Energy Strategy (RES)

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Energy transition: opportunities in the sub-surface

Re-use and decommissioning of the existing oil and gas infrastructure

Key Registry for the Sub-surface

5 november 2021

INTRODUCTION ENERGY TRANSITION OIL & GAS DISMANTLING & RE-USE RE-USE IN PRACTICE



EU announces Critical Minerals Act

The European Union plans to launch a Critical Minerals Act to help it develop a supply chain for minerals used in electric vehicle batteries.















Circular economy - Circular flow of building materials

National online Trading Platform Aggregate resources

Circulaire Grondstromen Matching-pe	ertaal		Q 0
Lagenbeheer	×		
Actinegronflagen Sacialaan O Luchtricto Actuest Ortho Born RX Termin O 25gs1 O 198 Wrweld Theraparente 320% Prematische lagen	18 • 108	Groningen	
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Geutop Zuidelijk trace		Den Haag Utrecht	
D Zuitelüttein	~	Rotterdam	
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DATA DRIVEN POLICY MAKING & DIGITAL TWIN FYSICAL LIVING ENVIRONMENT



Transparant, Overview and Accessibele



Integrated spatial planning above and below the surface

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Scenario's to cope with uncertainty and support strategic decision making

3D data en information infrastructure



Innovative Instruments e.g. VR,AR, Digital Dataroom and MER reporting





Thanks for your attention

Questions?

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"From identifying problems to finding solutions"

- From Coal mining sinkhole to Minewaterenergy South Limburg (Heerlen/Kerkrade) https://guidetodistrictheating.eu/heerlen/
- From Chalk mining → Einstein telescope an advanced gravitational-wave observatory at the border of he Netherlands, Belgium and Germany

https://www.einsteintelescope.nl/en/?set_lang=en

• From gasproduction induced earthquakes to acceleration of the reconstruction of houses earthquake and transition to sustainable energy – Groningen

https://basisregistratieondergrond.nl/doe-mee/bro-events/begin-dag-bro-tje/bro-tjes-2022/8-september/data-helpen-hersteloperatie-groningen/

• From decomissioning offshore oil and gas infrastructure to reuse for production and storage of Hydrogen by excess offshore windenergy

https://storymaps.arcgis.com/stories/6db801b71e0747b5861205db6b51c0c3

• From shortage in aggregrate resources to circular flow of building materials https://www.rijkswaterstaat.nl/en/environment/circular-economy#more-information-about-circular-economy

NOVEX development perspective Rotterdam Harbor area





NOVEX Rotterdam harbor area – Thematic approach

Urbanization and living environment Economic perspective



Climate adaptation





Network developments

Circulair en klimaatneutraal





Energy transition

Floodprotection storm surge barrier "De Maeslantkering"

Effects of Climate Change

Increase storms at sea

Barrier closed ships waiting at North sea

Drought hindrance to shipping due to low water levels

Low water level rivers

Impact on Spatial Planning – extra buffer capacity

Allocation question:

- landuse ,
- sustainable energy,
- fresh cooling water,
- network capacity,
- flood protection,
- economic activities

Mineral resources: Surface mineral extractionNorth Sea

The state of the s





Regional Heat transport network

Transport of Industrial Waste Heat for Their Use in Urban District Heating





DT Zuidelijke Randstad – interactive dashboard

with online calculation for each routingscenario wasteheat transportnetwork











Mixed reality Zalmhaventoren Rotterdam

Use of 3D Digital Twin Physical Environment (DTFL) in combination with Augmented and Virtual reality for complex challenges in urban planning











From probability density function to Geodesign scenario's



IDC's Digital Twin Maturity Model

Digital Twin Orchestration

For real-time visualization, visibility, and decision support across a network of digital twins for products, assets, facilities, and plants



Digital Development

For internal design and development, service and maintenance at a workgroup level

Digital Twin Enterprise

2022

DT Case studies BRO

For enterprisewide, internallyfocused visibility and collaboration

Digital Twin Complexity, for Multiple Uses Across your Value Chain

For real-time

operation and

improvement,

extended to

customers,

product and asset

partners, suppliers

Business Value

Digital Visualization

Digital Transformation

For ideation and innovation, collaboration with customers and suppliers, visualization of processes