



# GSEU DAY

GEOLOGICAL SERVICE | FOR EUROPE

## EUROPEAN GROUNDWATER RESOURCES

Peter van der Keur (GEUS)  
& the Groundwater  
Resources Group

[www.geologicalservice.eu](http://www.geologicalservice.eu)



Funded by  
the European Union

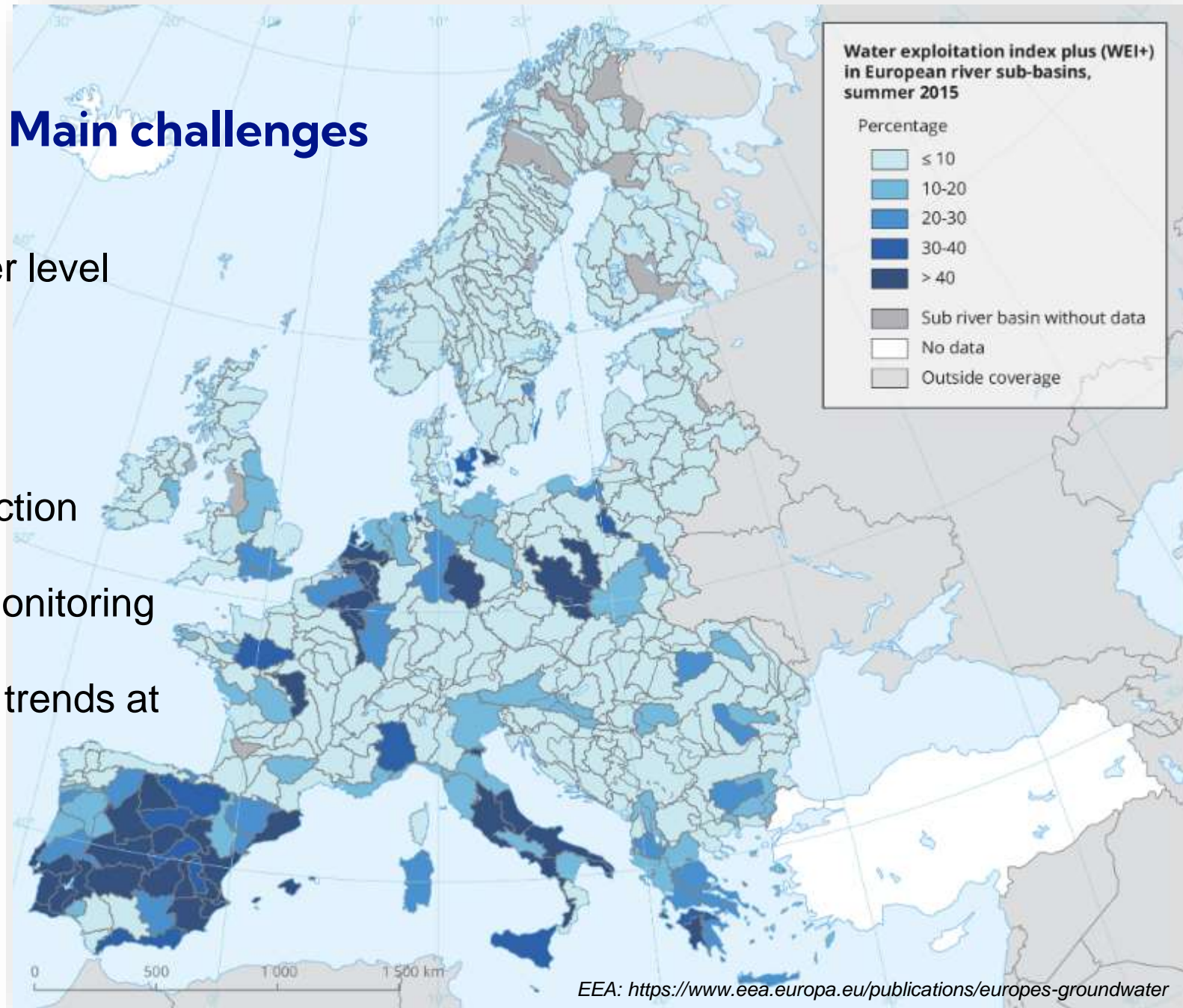




## Groundwater Quantity: Main challenges

There is a need for a groundwater level forecasting system:

- operational
- data-driven
- combined with a drought detection system
- based on the near real-time monitoring of selected locations
- FAIR compliant data to detect trends at various scales.



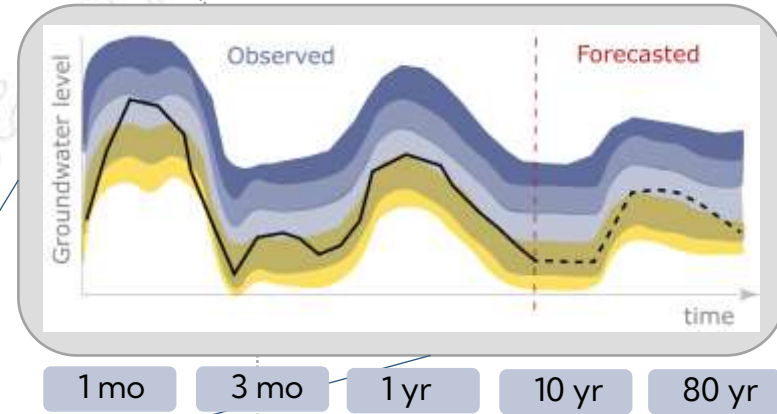
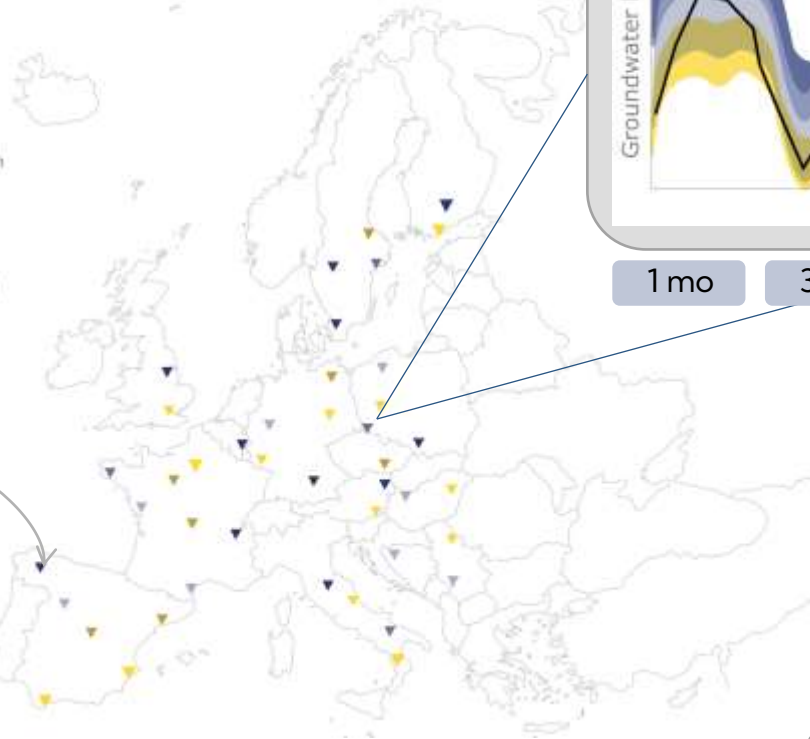


# Transnational, Harmonised Data Gathering, Monitoring and Evaluation of Groundwater Dynamics in the Context of Climate Change

European Groundwater Monitoring Database (EUGM)



- ▼ Very high
- ▼ High
- ▼ Normal
- ▼ Low
- ▼ Very low



**Short and long-term forecast**  
Based on state-of-the-art machine learning aided techniques

Integration into the **EDGI** platform

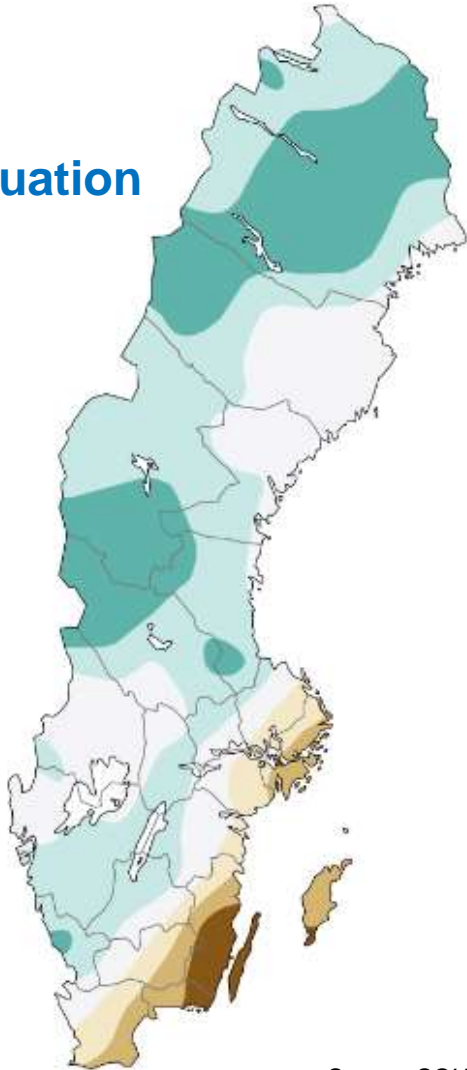






# Transnational, Harmonised Data Gathering, Monitoring and Evaluation of Groundwater Dynamics in the Context of Climate Change

Current situation

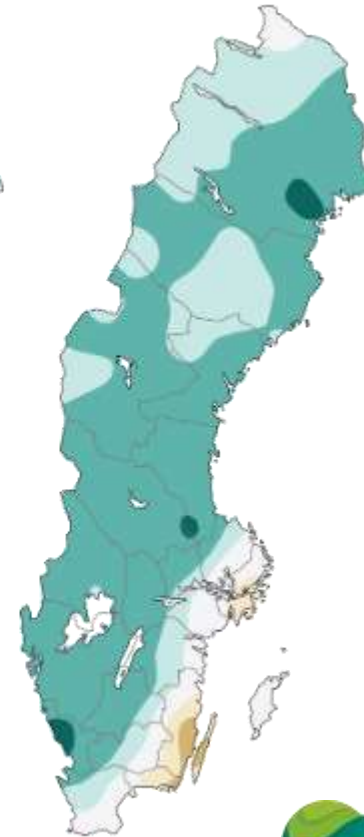
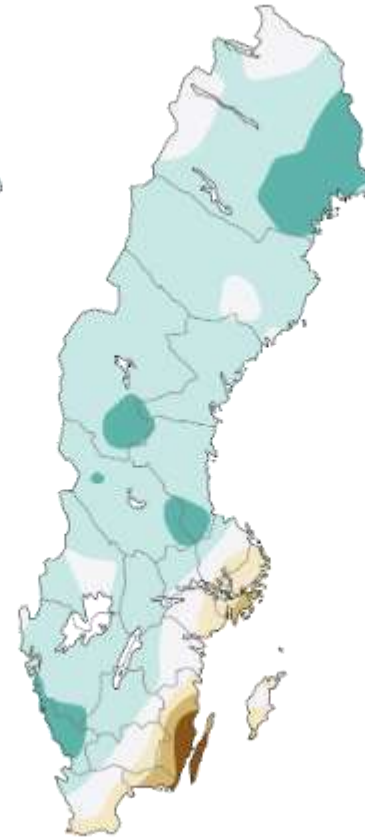
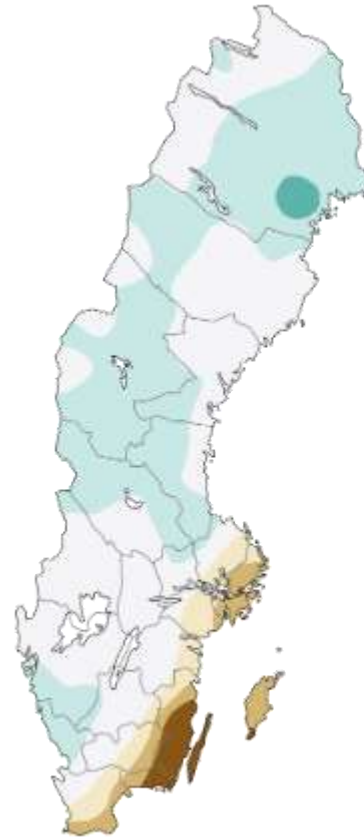


Near future situation (30 days) for different climate scenarios

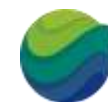
Dry

Normal

Wet



Source: SGU (<https://www.sgu.se/grundvatten/grundvattennivaer/framtida-grundvattennivaer/>)



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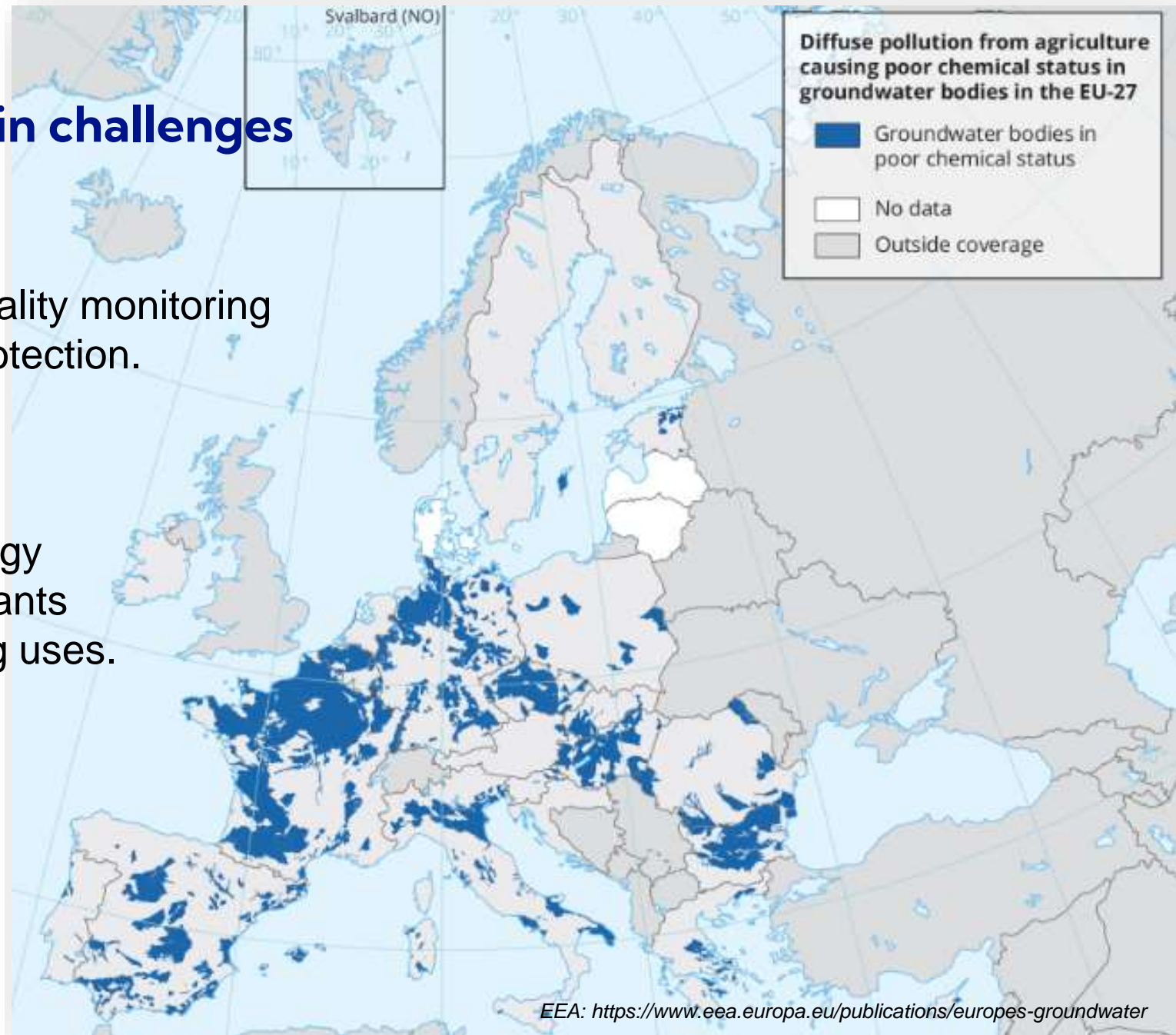
## Groundwater Quality: Main challenges

There is a need for Groundwater quality monitoring system to support environmental protection.

Based on a good knowledge of:

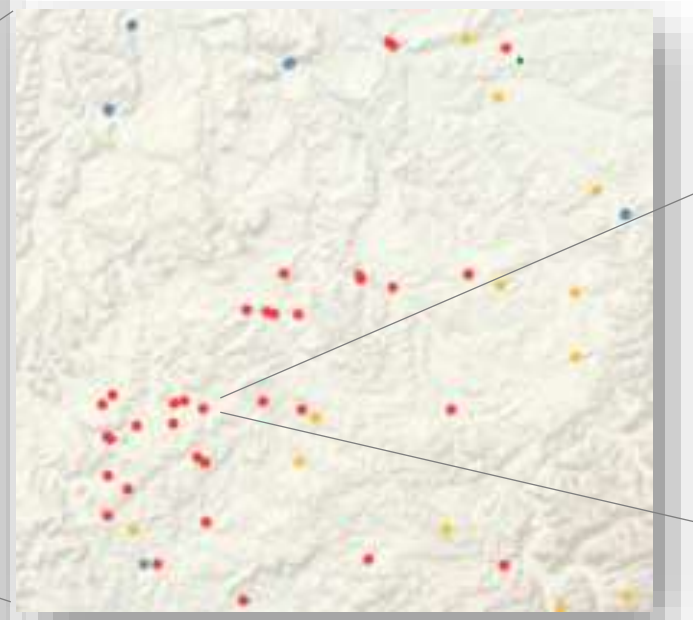
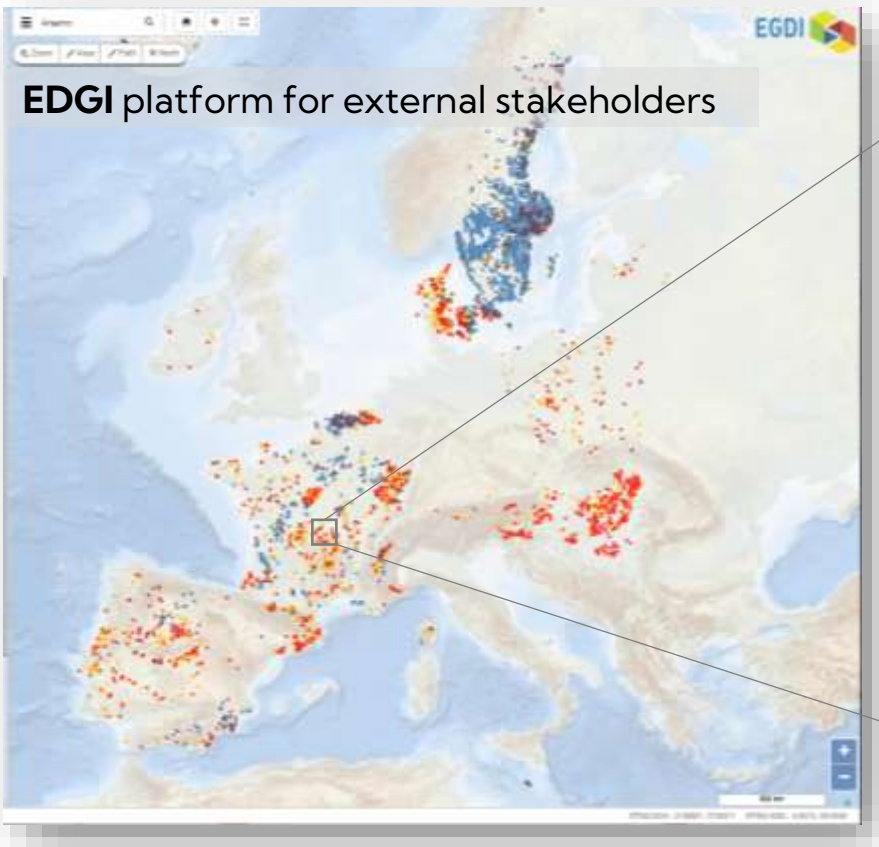
- intrinsic properties such as geology
- Chemical properties of contaminants
- drivers, pressures and competing uses.

To determine trends in groundwater quality patterns, mobility and persistence of contaminants.



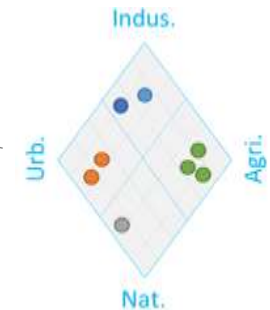
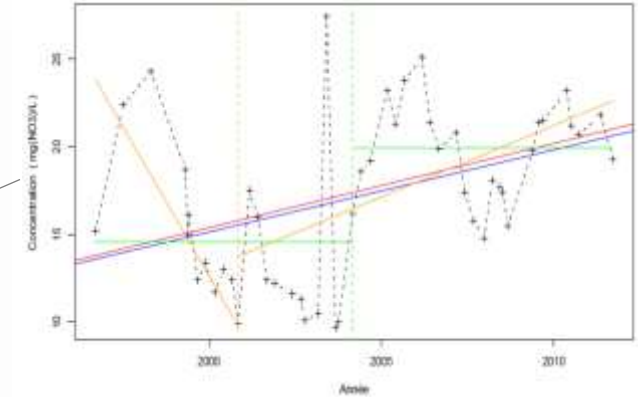


# Transnational, Harmonised Data Gathering, Monitoring and Evaluation of Groundwater Quality Patterns and Trend Identification



Groundwater Quality Monitoring Points

**Nitrates trend analysis** based on state-of-the-art machine learning aided techniques and geostatistical



Anthropogenic groundwater facies at certain location



## Added Value

- Re-use of previously obtained information
- European Geological surveys collaboration
- Exchange of knowledge
- Novel GW quality indicators in relation to anthropogenic impact





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The background is a landscape photograph showing a calm body of water in the foreground, reflecting the sky and two prominent, rounded hills in the distance. The sky is a clear blue with scattered white clouds. The water is dark blue, and the hills are a mix of green and brown. The overall scene is peaceful and natural.

**GROUNDWATER  
QUANTITY & QUALITY**

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